

#### **BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA**

## **INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITIES**













## A small country with huge potential

Possibility to export to about 600 mill. people market without customs duties

Competitively priced labour force



Strategic location

The fastest growth of GDP

The most stable currency in SEE



FOREIGN INVESTMENT PROMOTION AGENC OF BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA
Indicators
Nominal GDP (billion EUR)
GDP per capita (EUR)
Real GDP growth rate (%)
Industrial production growth rate (%)
Average net wages (EUR)

Annual inflation rate (%)

Annual uneployment rate (%)

**Currency reserves (mill EUR)** 

Trade balance (billion EUR)

FDI contribution to GDP (%)

**Total FDI (mill EUR)** 

Population, estimate (in million)

1999
4.9
1,385

10.0

1.6

188

-0.9

39.3

443

-3.09

3.73

166

3.4

2000

5.5

5.5

8.8

190

4.8

39.7

522

-3.00

3.78

159

2.9

1,449

2001

5.9

4.5

12.2

209

3.1

40.3

1,379

-3.31

3.80

133

2.3

1,561

2002

6.5

5.5

9.2

228

0.4

40.9

1,270

-3.52

3.83

282

4.3

1,713

2003

6.9

3.0

4.8

247

0.6

42.0

1,428

-3.67

3.83

338

4.9

1,794

2004

8.5

6.0

9.0

258

0.4

43.2

1,779

-3.68

3.84

534

6.2

2,219

2005

9.3

6.7

10.0

275

2.1

31.1

2,160

-4.01

3.84

421

4.5

2,417

2006

10.5

2,731

7.1

\*12.8

11.0

300

6.1

30.0

2,787

-3.41

3.84

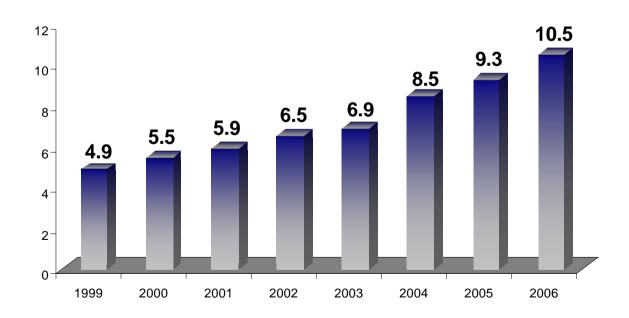
556

5.2





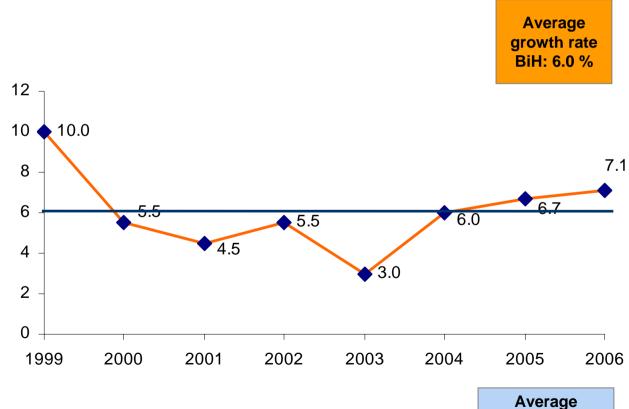
## **Nominal GDP, billion €**



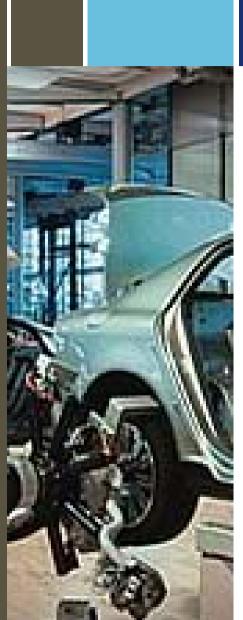




## Real GDP growth rate, %

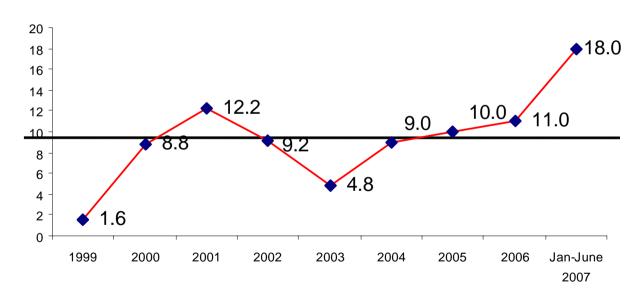


growth rate CEE: 4.1 %





## Industrial production growth rate, %

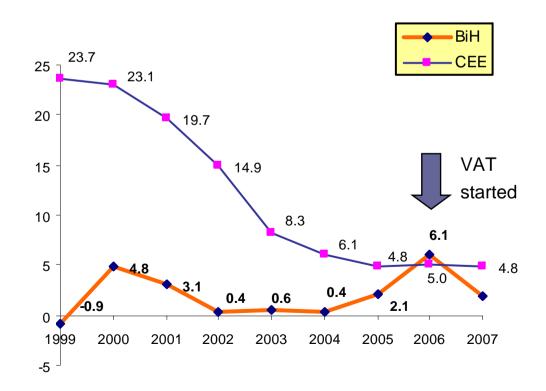


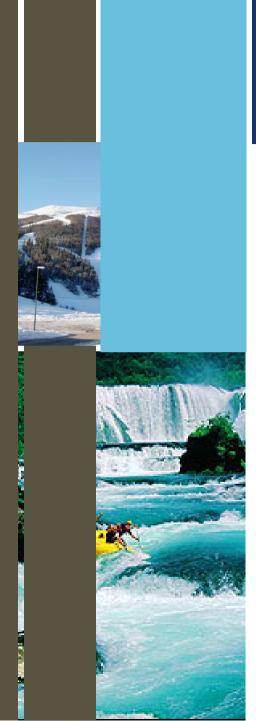
Average growth rate BiH: 9,4 %





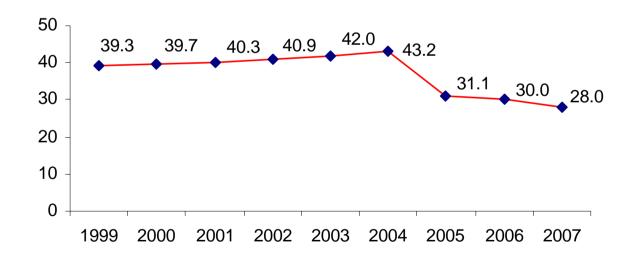
## Annual inflation rate, %







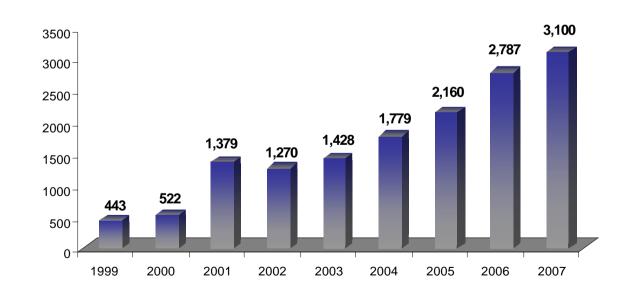
## Annual unemployment rate, %







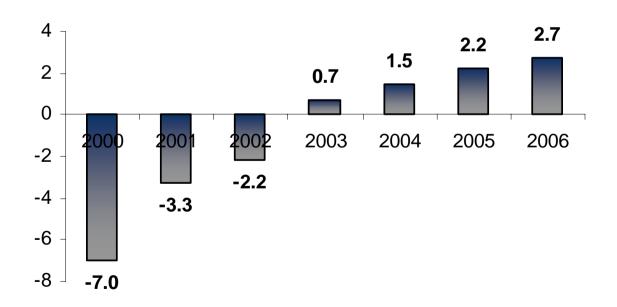
## **Currency reserves, mill €**







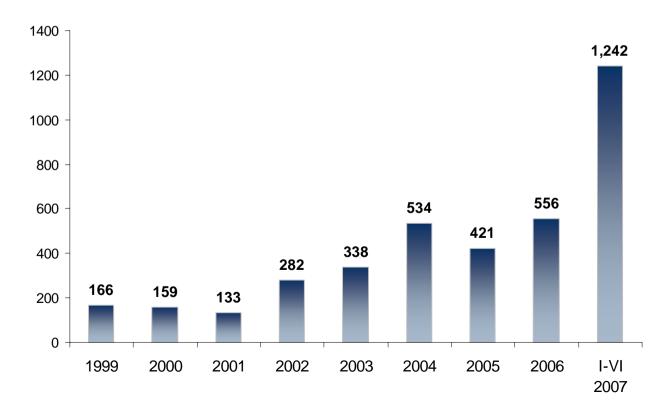
## State budget balance, % GDP







## **Total FDI inflow, mill €**







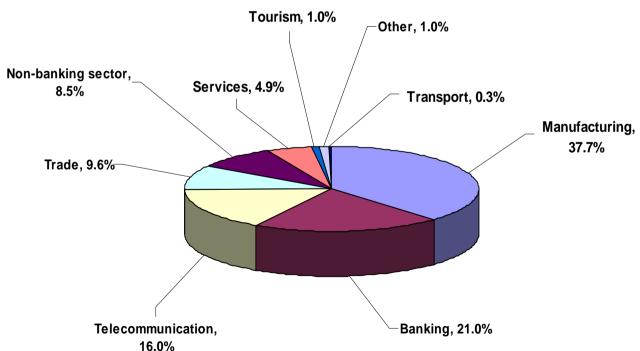
## FDI inflow January – June 2007, €

Serbia	659,166,225	Italy	19,173,446
Switzerland	132,338,700	Belgium	16,361,340
EIB	113,225,838	Slovenia	15,134,751
Austria	89,201,515	EBRD	12,180,670
Croatia	54,196,939	Germany	11,759,713
USA	48,572,729	Malaysia	9,510,029
United Arab Emirates	25,000,000	United Kingdom	9,203,254
IFC	24,000,000	Lithuania	3,067,751
	1,242,092,900		



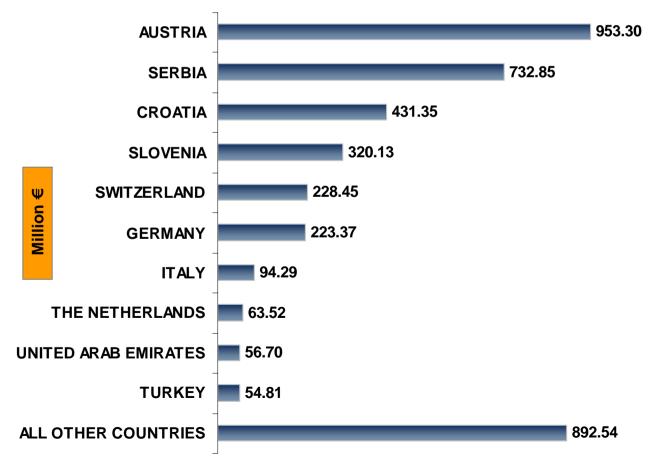


# Foreign Direct Investments in BiH by sectors (May, 1994 – June, 2007)



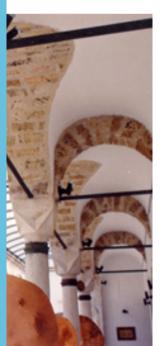


## Top investor countries in BiH (May, 1994 – June, 2007) Total amount 4.1 billion €





## Major Foreign Trade partners



Country		<b>2006</b> (in 000 €)		I – VI 2007 (in 000 €)
Total	100%	8,463,681	100%	4,759,414
CROATIA	17.3%	1,468,590	17.1%	812,618
GERMANY	12.5%	1,056,941	12.3%	586,921
SERBIA &MONTENEGRO	10.8%	915,207	8.7%	*412,372
ITALY	10.4%	881,098	10.7%	505,069
SLOVENIA	8.8%	748,112	7.6%	362,121
AUSTRIA	4.6%	388,979	4.6%	218,753
HUNGARY	3.4%	285,102	3.5%	165,719
USA	2.4%	207,049	2.0%	96,089
SWITZERLAND	2.2%	186,416	2.1%	102,614
CZECH REPUBLIC	2.2%	186,070	1.9%	90,588
TURKEY	2.0%	169,068	3.9%	186,694
FRANCE	1.8%	150,736	1.9%	90,412
RUSSIA	1.6%	133,969	1.6%	75,913
POLAND	1.4%	117,428	1.2%	57,420
MACEDONIA	0.9%	78,410	0.9%	43,835
TOP 15	82.4%	6,973,175	80.0%	3,807,138

<sup>\* - 2007,</sup> SERBIA





## Top foreign investors





**HYPO GROUP** ALPE ADRIA

VOLKSBANK

UniCredit Zagrebačka banka



















Vojvođanska banka ad.





























# FDI net inflow in SEE (in mill US\$)





## Stock exchange turnover

#### in million

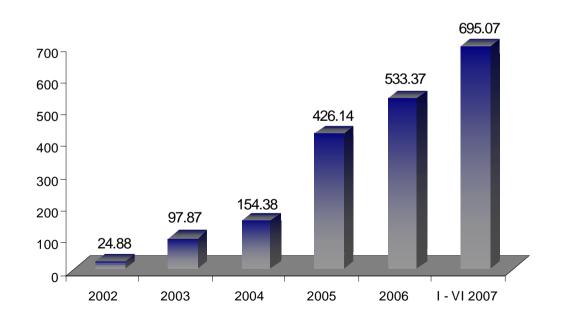
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	I-VI 2007	Total
A LA COMPANY OF THE PARTY OF TH	Sarajevo Stock Exchange	21.31	60.79	102.84	283.95	334.75	474.50	1,278.14
	Banja Luka Stock Exchange	3.57	37.08	51.54	142.19	198.62	220.57	653.57
	Total	24.88	97.87	154.38	426.14	533.37	695.07	1,931.71





## Stock exchange turnover

#### in million







## Why invest in BiH?

- Stable financial sector
- 2. Favourable trade and other agreements
- 3. Favourable legislation
- 4. Favourable tax and customs system
- 5. Competitively priced labour force
- 6. Foreign Investors Support Fund

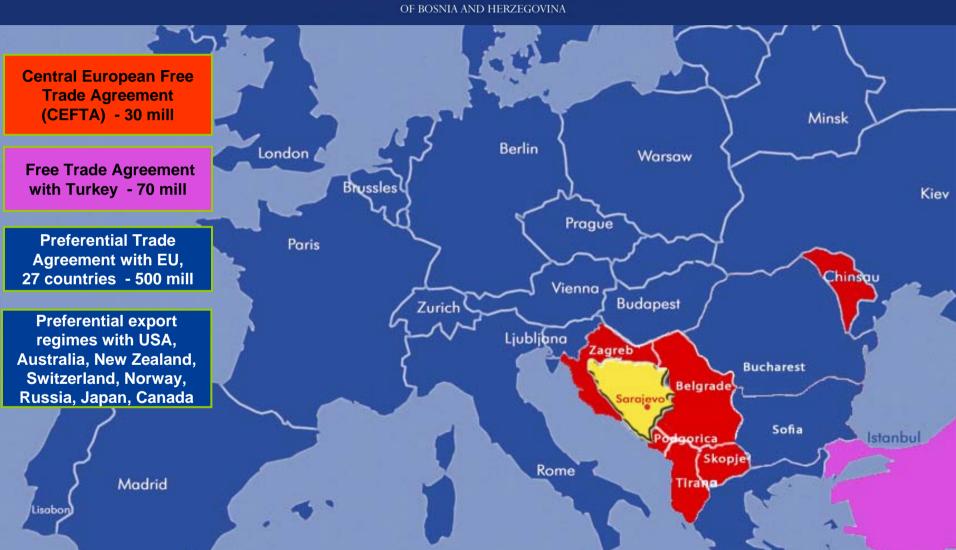




#### 1. Stable Financial Sector

- The lowest inflation in SEE
- The most stable currency in SEE (EURO, 1KM =0.51 EUR)
- Large inflow of foreign banks currently, foreign ownership in banking sector in BiH is 85%
- "B2" credit rating with the stable outlook by Moody's Agency





Free Trade Agreements



AGREEMENTS ON AVOIDANCE OF DOUBLE TAXATION				
BELGIUM	CHINA			
CZECH REPUBLIC	DENMARK			
CYPRUS	FINLAND			
EGYPT	GERMANY			
FRANCE	ITALY			
HUNGARY	MALAYSIA			
IRAN	MALTA			
MOLDOVA	NORWAY			
PAKISTAN	PHILIPPINES			
POLAND	ROMANIA			
SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO	SLOVAKIA			
SLOVENIA	SWEDEN			
TURKEY	UNITED KINGDOM			
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	JORDAN			
CROATIA				

AGREEMENTS ON PROMOTION AND PROTECTION OF INVESTMENTS				
AUSTRIA	INDIA	ROMANIA		
BELARUS	IRAN	SERBIA AND MONTEGRO		
BELGO-LUXEMBURG UNION	ITALY	SLOVENIA		
CHINA	JORDAN	SPAIN		
CROATIA	KUWAIT	SWEDEN		
CZECH REPUBLIC	LITHUANIA	SWITZERLAND		
DENMARK	MACEDONIA, FRY	TURKEY		
EGYPT	MALAYSIA	UKRAINE		
FINLAND	MOLDOVA	UNITED KINGDOM		
FRANCE	NETHERLANDS	OPEC FUND		
GERMANY	PAKISTAN	USA (OPIC)		
GREECE	PORTUGAL			
HUNGARY	QATAR			





## 3. Favourable Legislation

#### FDI Law

- National treatment of foreign investors
- Repatriation of profits
- Protection against nationalization, expropriation or similar measures
- Right to freely employ foreign nationals, subject to the labour and immigration laws in BiH

#### Corporation organization

 There are no citizenship/nationality limitations for partners or the members of the menangment and supervisory boards



## 4. Favourable Tax and Customs System

#### Tax system

- In RS profit tax is 10%
- In FBiH profit tax is 30%
  - Five year exemption from payment of profit tax in FBiH
- Unique VAT rate of 17%



#### Customs system

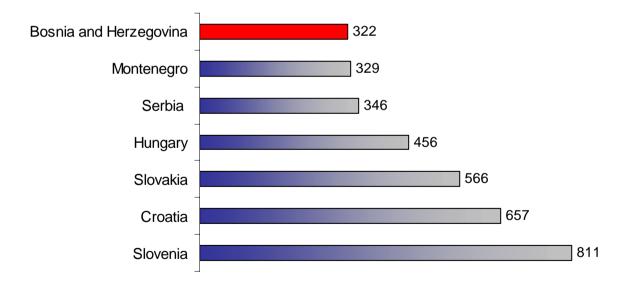
- Exemption from payment of customs duties for foreign investors
- Customs rates 0-15%





## 5. Competitively Priced Labour Force

Average net wages (2007), €



Creative, skilled and educated workforce
 (8 state universities and 9 private international colleges)





### 6. Foreign Investors Support Fund

- Established by Council of Ministers
- Budget in 2007: 1 mill €
- Foreign investment projects in production, research, development etc. (except trade, banking, leasing and insurance)
- Conditions: Number of employees
  - Investment location
  - Value of investment
  - Export of products
  - Environment protection



# Investment potentials – Attractive economic sectors

- Energy Sector
- Tourism
- Auto-components Industry
- Wood Industry
- Metal Industry
- Agriculture and Food Processing Industry
- Construction Industry
- Infrastructure
- ICT





## Our goals:

- Sustain economic growth
- Achieve progress in reforms and economical liberalization
- Create an environment for public private partnerships
- Create industrial parks and areas
- Create a friendly business environment
- Eliminate administrative barriers
- Implement the Strategy for Promotion Attraction of Investments in BiH





## **Advantages are:**

We are confident that all mentioned incentives, together with:

- Macroeconomic stability
- The lowest inflation in the region
- The fastest real GDP growth in the region
- Stable currency exchange rate
- Completely reformed banking sector
- Reform of the tax system, including VAT system, which created a unique tax system in the country
- Favourable legal framework for foreign investment

Will lead to an increase of FDI in BiH in the next year





## **FIPA Support**

- <u>Servicing potential and existing investors</u>, especially during the process of business registration
- Legal advice for foreign investors
- Providing of all information related to BiH business environment
- Investor after-care
- Policy advocacy
- Analysis and presentation of attractive sectors for foreign investors
- Good co-operation with all levels of Government in BiH

**OUR SERVICES ARE FREE AND CONFIDENTIAL** 





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